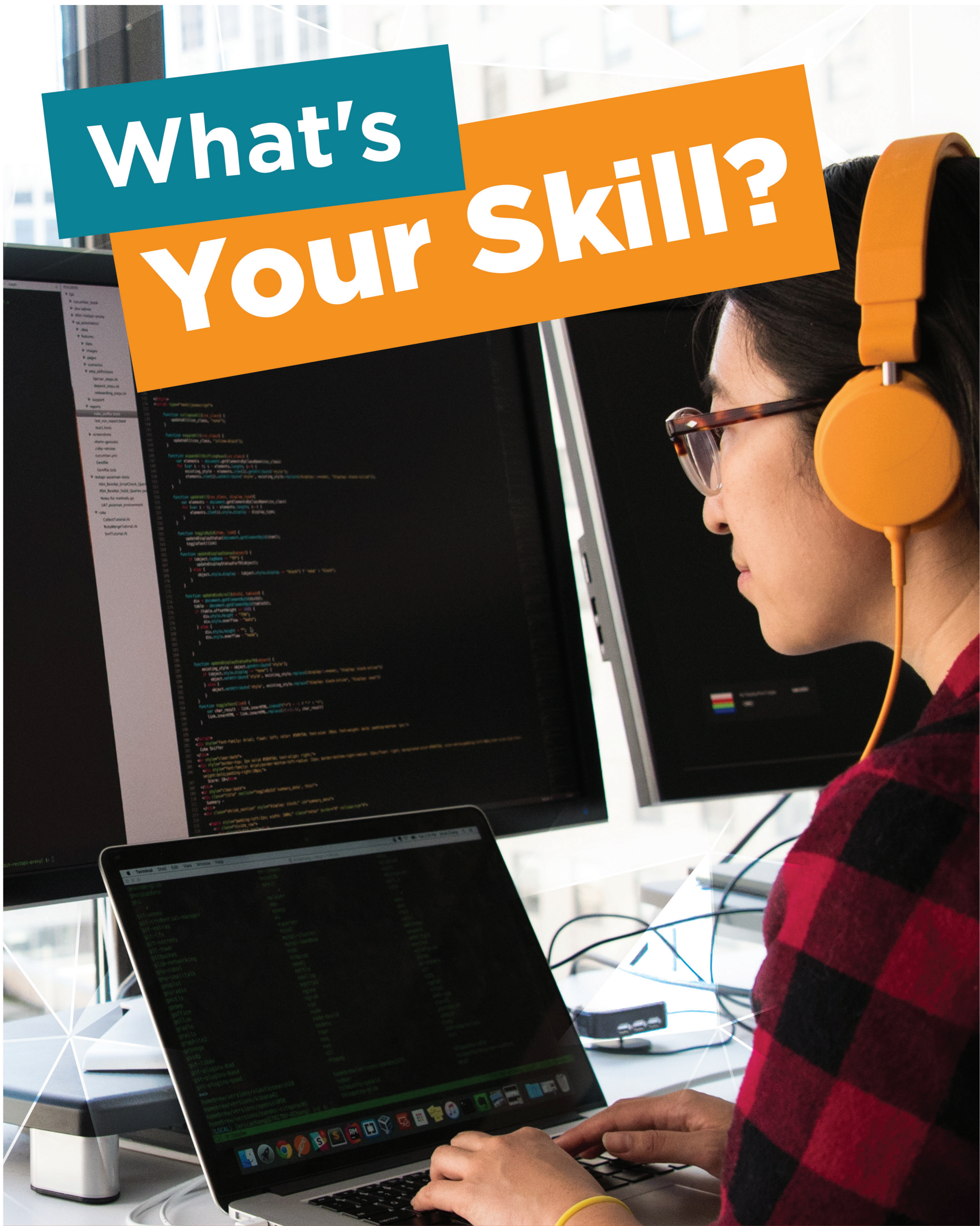


What's

Your Skill?



Coding